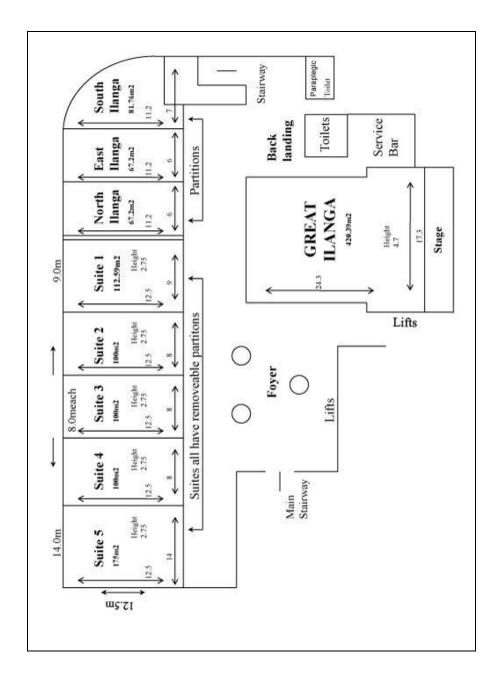




8th International Conference on Social Sciences

23-25 August 2017, Southern Sun Elangeni & Marahani, Durban - South Africa

Programme



 08:15-09:00
 Arrival & Registration

 09:00-10:30
 Workshop session 1

 10:30-11:00
 Mid- morning break

 11:00-13:15
 Workshop session 2

 13:15-14:00
 Lunch

 14:00-15:30
 Workshop session 3

 15:30-15:45
 Mid- afternoon break

 15:45-17:00
 Workshop session 4

24 August 2017

07:00-08:10 Arrival & Registration 08:15-09:30 Keynote address Prof Pat Obi 09:30-09:45 Mid-morning break 09:45-11:45 Parallel session 1 Health break 12:00-13:15 Parallel session 2 Lunch 14:00-15:30 Parallel session 3 15:30-15:45 Mid-afternoon break 15:45-17:00 Gala dinner

25 August 2017

08:30 Arrival
09:00-09:45 Keynote address 2
Ms Bernedette Muthien
09:45-10:00 Health break
10:00-11:30 Parallel session 1
11:30-11:45 Mid-morning break
11:45-13:00 Parallel session 2
Closing ceremony

08:15-09:00 Arrival & Registration

Banqueting Foyer

09:00- 10:30 Workshop session 1

Suite 5

10:30-11:00 Mid-morning break

Banqueting Foyer

11:00-13:15 Workshop session 2

Suite 5

13:15- 14:00 Lunch

Lingela Restaurant

14:00- 15:30 Workshop session 3

Suite 5

15:30-15:45 Mid-morning break

Banqueting Foyer

15:45-17:00 Workshop session 4

Suite 5

07:00- 08:10 Arrival & Registration

Banqueting Foyer

08:15 - 09:30 Keynote address: Prof Pat Obi

Suite 5

09:30 -09:45 Mid-Morning break

Banqueting Foyer

09:45- 11:45 Parallel session1

Presentation (12 minutes) & Questions and discussion (3 minutes)

South Ilanga

Session Chair: M Subban

224 A professional accountant's journey of lifelong learning | Tessa Val De Jongh 122 The impact of personal financial wellbeing on total employee cost in the South African manufacturing sector | Fanus Jansen van Vuren; Jaco Fouché; Jaco Barnard; Leon de Beer 123 Financial literacy knowledge of undergraduate students – a case study of a public university in South Africa | Gumani Ramavhea, Jaco Fouché, Freda van der Walt 132 Pension funds evolution, reforms and trends in South Africa | Nthabiseng Moleko & Sylvanus Ikhide 57 Determinants of risky financial asset ownership in South African households | Henry J. Cockeran; Diana Viljoen A comparison of the capital structures of the top 40 multinational entities and the top 40 JSE listed entities | Lana Heleen Harmse 164 169 Oversight on Financial Management for Municipalities in South Africa: A Good Governance Perspective M. Subban; S.I Zondi 182 Effect of Different Components of Country Risk on Credit Extension in South Africa | Paul-Francois Muzindutsi, Rethabile Nhlapho

East Ilanga

Session Chair Steve Henry Dunga

The Score is Right? Asking Students to Guess Their Exam Score in Order to Analyze Students' Ability to Assess Their Own 33 Knowledge of the Subject Matter | Christiana Hilmer Coping strategies among the food insecure household in Malawi, a case of female and male headed household in South Eastern of 110 Malawi | Hannah Mayamiko Dunga, Steven Henry Dunga The nexus of food and housing insecurity in a South African low income neighborhood: the case of Bophelong and Sharpeville 115 Steven Henry Dunga, WCJ Grobler Determinants of the perceptions towards girl education in South Eastern Region of Malawi | Steven Henry Dunga, Hannah 116 Mayamiko Dunga 99 Towards a Table Top Board Game for Accountancy students in South African Higher Education | Veruschka Pelser- Carstens A. Seugnet Blignaut 194 The use of educational games in teaching and learning: A systematic literature review | Veruschka Pelser-Carstens, Margaretha Johanna Preston, A. Seugnet Blignaut Entrepreneurial intent: The case of an unemployed group participating in an entrepreneurial education programme| Johann Landsberg 125

Session Chair Wynand Grobler

34	Carbon emission and Economic growth: A panel investigation Foluso Akinsola, Nicholas Odhiambo
36	Land Reform for Poverty Alleviation in the South African Ambit Makalela K.IM
94	Construction workers' skills development: A strategy for improving capacity and productivity in South Africa Orando,
	M. Isabirye, A.K
71	Association of food security and household demographics in a South African township Tshediso Joseph Sekhampu
140	Symmetric and asymmetric effects of growth and financial development on electricity demand revisited with structural
	break: evidence from Benin Republic Arnaud Dakpogan; Eon Smit
137	A Comparative Analysis of Coping Strategies used by Food Secure and Food Insecure Households Wynand
	Grobler, Steve Dunga
160	An analysis of the impact of government grants on poverty alleviation in South Africa Ismael Maloma
32	Social media as a tool for participatory water conservation education in Amathole District Local Municipalities, Eastern
	Cape Province, South Africa Charity Hove

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Suite 1

Session Chair Jani van der Vyver

43 Identifying the nature of participatory communication between stakeholders of a university incubator | Jani van der Vyver; C van der Vyver 100 The Politics of Poverty Alleviation Programmes in Nigeria: An Ethical Assessment of SURE-P | Abada Ifeanyichukwu, Okafor Nneka Ifeoma, Onykwere Chibuike Sylvester 111 Access to credit and saving behaviour of Generation Y students. Are we educating an over-indebted generation? H..Koloba The relationship between perceived injustice, work-related depression, anxiety, and irritation and their effect on the 218 intention to leave among employees in a fast paced manufacturing company in South Africa | Patrick Radebe, Manilall Dhurup 219 Interdependencies between supervisor commitment, supervisor satisfaction and career satisfaction among employees in a manufacturing company in South Africa | Patrick Radebe Financial Inclusion and Income Inequality in South Africa | Monde Nyambe; Charles Adjasi 234 88 What are the Drivers and Inhibitors of Performance among South African Cooperative Financial Institutions? A Delphi Study | Master Mushonga, Thankom G. Arun, Nyankomo W. Marwa Effects of political and economic change in rural and peripheral South Africa: An evaluation of the booming vendor 217 markets and other self-organized money making strategies in Alice and Fort Beaufort | Onai Ronald Kalasaru

Session Chair Chengedzai Mafini

40 Drivers of Entrepreneurial Intentions amongst Generation Y Students in Zimbabwel Esther Marire; Chengedzai Mafini; Manilall Dhurup 129 Financial literacy among African Generation Y students: Differences in selected demographic factors | Marko van Deventer, Natasha de Klerk 83 Influence of perceived customer value, employee service quality, bank image and customer satisfaction on Generation Y students' bank loyalty | Ephrem Redda; Marko van Deventer Gender differences in brand loyalty towards fashion brands amongst Generation Y students | Heleneze-Tiane Lues; 156 Natasha De Klerk Gender differences amongst African Generation Y students' hedonic and utilitarian shopping motivations | Riané 187 Dalziel Natasha de Klerk Investigating a Male-Dominated Space: An Exploratory Study of the Challenges Faced By Women Entrepreneurs in 231 the Construction Industry in Pietermaritzburg, South Africa | Evelyn O Aneke, Evelyn Derera, Mapeto Bomani Relationship between Generation Y students' link sharing motives and word-of-mouth communication on Facebook | 197 Ayesha Lian Bevan-Dye

Suite 3

Session Chair Pradeep Brijlal

20 Job satisfaction and intention to quit of employees in non-governmental organisations in Swaziland | Joubert, Pierre; Msibi, Welile 10 Workplace bullying publications in the South African context: 2005-2015 | Mabasa, Fumani Donald; Dongo, Tapiwa Napoleon; Mabasa, Engetani Lucia 54 Social capital and access to bank finance: the case of small business owners in a developing nation Pradeep Brijlal; Bingwen Yan Determining the mediating role of supplier and customer integration towards enhancing SMEs return on investment | 95 Osayuwamen Omoruyi 96 Determining the influence of information technology and logistics integration on SMEs delivery reliability in Gauteng Province | Osayuwamen Omoruyi 128 Taking mixed methodological research strides during the innovation of a sport competitive intelligence framework | Liandi van den Berg, Seugnet Blignaut Entrepreneurial competencies on business performance: meeting the competency needs of small and medium-sized 136 enterprises | Welcome Kupangwa, Hassan Mohamed Leadership styles and their effect on firm performance: Evidence from South Africa | NKopane Miya, Brownhilder 178 Neneh The Dimensions and Conceptual interpretations of building effective and sustainable relationships between vocational 240 music educators and the music industry in the United Kingdom | Gail Kuppan

11:45- 12:00 Health break

12:00-13:15 Parallel session 2

Presentation (12 minutes) & Questions and discussion (3 minutes)

South Ilanga

Session Chair Ogbokor, C

- 19 Foreign direct investment and economic progress: An application of a dynamic model | Ogbokor, C
- 242 Comparative Investment Efficiency of the New Asset Class on Digital Economy | Nyankomo Marwa
- Analysis of feasibility of monetary union in the SADC and EAC: evidence from analysis of trade openness | *Ephrem H Redda; Paul-Francois Muzindutsi; Wynand Grobler*
- Determining the association between exchange rates and stock returns for South Africa | Henry J. Cockeran; Diana Viljoen
- A reconsideration of the export-led growth paradigm in Namibia during 1990Q1-2016Q4| *Joseph Halwoodi; Cyril Ayetuoma Ogbokor*

East llanga

Session Chair Leonid Tutov

51	Testing for the Effect of Market Anomalies on Expected Returns on the Johannesburg Stock Exchange: A Cross-
	Sector Analysis Mpho I. Mahlophe; Paul-Francois Muzindutsi
241	The formulation and application of a local economic development (LED) assessment instrument Daniel Francois
	Meyer
193	The Problem of Truth in Economics and Mathematics Varvara Rogozhnikova
131	Government Expenditure and Agricultural Productivity in South Africa: An ARDL Investigation Approach Megbowon
	Ebenezer; Popoola Oluwabunmi
127	Economic theory in the search for philosophical foundations Leonid Tutov

Session Chair Michael Hilmer

- The role of Local Community Newspapers in communicating HIV/AIDS education in Capricorn district, Limpopo Province | *Mabasa Engetani Lucia; Malatji Edgar; Mabasa Fumani Donald*
- The Washback Effect of the National Senior Certificate Examinations: Perceptions of Teachers in uMgungundlovu District, South Africa | *Mutereko Sybert*
- The Effect of Community College Attendance on the Early Career Earnings of Hispanic Males: A Quantile Regression Approach | *Michael Hilmer*
- 56 Shared Leadership: How is the Phenomenon Understood in Theory and Practice? | Sello Mokoena
- 74 Faculty-Perceived constraints towards the Implementation of Transformative eLearning Technologies at a South African Tertiary Institution | *Anthony Kiryagana Isabirye; Nobukhosi Dlodlo; Lydia Mbati*
- The influence of flow, subjective norms and attitude on Generation Y students' adoption intentions toward mobile games | Costa Synodinos, Dylan Gene Price, Ayesha Bevan Dye

Session Chair Danielle Nel

- Public broadcasting in South Africa: a closed and sleeping eye on xenophobia | Mathebula, Ntwanano Erasmus
 Integrated Development Plan (IDP) Implementation And The Enhancement Of Service Delivery: Is There A Link? |
- Mathebula Ntwanano Erasmus
- Politics of Municipal Demarcation In The South African Democratic Dispensation: Issues Of Capacity Assessment, Public And Stakeholder Participation | *Mathye Nhlamulo; Mathebula Ntwanano Erasmus*
- Innovative and creative alternative service delivery mechanisms: hybrid Public Private Partnerships in South Africa |

 Danielle Nel

Session Chair Jaco Fouché

181	Inhibitors to SMMEs Adoption of E-commerce in two South African Cities Patrick Ndayizigam
199	Impact of Environmental and Social Programs on Dimensionality of Triple Bottom Line for SMEs in South Africa: A Compliance
	Evaluation Siphesande Qeke; Job Dubihlela
220	Start-up and established organisations' requirements from university business incubators Rita Klonaridis; Natasha de Klerk
226	A Framework for Enhancing the Implementation of Business Social Responsibility among SMEs in Pietermaritzburg, South Africa
	Victor Hlatshwayo, Evelyn Derera, Mapeto Bomani
229	Barriers to SMMEs Access to Funding: A Comparative Study between Lesotho and South Africa Refiloe Gladys Khoase; Patrick
	Ndayizigamiye
185	Refinement and validation of scales for measuring perceived social risk, buying behaviour and retail store choice: A
	case of generation Y female students in South Africa Pieter Van Schalkwyk, Eugine Tafadzwa Maziriri, Bakae Aubrey Mokoena

Session Chair Emeka K Obioha

- Hair braiding as a livelihood strategy amongst migrant women in Pretoria, South Africa | *Ntombela NompeG,M*
- Role of Tshwane Metropolitan Police in the Prevention and Control of Xenophobia-Related Crimes | *Emeka E Obioha;*Matheogela J Khumalo
- Contemporary Contributory Factors of Youth Drug Abuse and Juvenile Delinquency in Gauteng, South Africa | *Emeka E. Obioha; Mashego A. Maupa*
- 97 Functional Strategies of the South African Police Service and Community-Based Organisations in Prevention and Combating of Substance Abuse | *Petrus Machethe, Emeka E. Obioha*

13:15- 14:00 Lunch Lingela Restaurant

14:00-15:30 Parallel session 3

Presentation (12 minutes) & Questions and discussion (3 minutes)

South Ilanga

Session Chair Diana Viljoen

Fiscal decentralisation in the DRC: Evidence of revenue assignment | Angelita Kithatu-Kiwekete
 Sugar tax to combat South African's sweet tooth | Joani Dahms
 Exploring regional and provincial risk management strategy alignment | Diana Viljoen; Henry J. Cockeran
 Comparing the trend between South African Government spending and the increase in tax revenue for the country's Taxpayers | Lerike Jacobs; Anneke Maré Moolman
 Determinants of budget deficit in African countries: A panel autoregressive distributed lag model approach | Lerato Mothibi; Yohane Khamfula

East Ilanga

Session Chair Moshe Porat

78	Exploring the applicability of the MKTOR scale as a social learning approach in predicting University performance: A
	focus on Universities of Technology in South Africa Bakae, Aubrey Mokoena
30	The State of Food Insecurity and Vulnerability in a South African Township: The Case of Kwakwatsi Dorah
	Dubihlela, Joseph Sekhampu
118	Open Ethical Issues in Digital Forensic Systems Adedayo Balogun; Tranos Zuva
174	Globalization and Mobile Information Systems: Social and Technological Considerations Moshe Porat
106	An Assessment of the Relationship between Foreign Trade and Economic Performance: Empirical Evidence from
	South Africa Cyril A. Ogbokor, Daniel F. Meyer
154	Econometric analysis of relationships between gross domestic product and purchasing managers' index impacts on
	employment in manufacturing sector in South Africa Thomas Habanabakize, Daniel Francois Meyer

Session Chair Gerrit van der Walt

52	The role of organizational ethics management within the South African Public Service Nethonzhe Thonzhe; Vyas-
	Doorgapersad, Shikha
60	Framing Strategic Conversations in Government: Towards a Conceptual Model for Analysis Gerrit van der Walt
63	Corruption and Public Service Delivery: Enforcement of Ethics to Curb Transgression in the Public Sector Malesela
	Masenya
89	Are South African local government inclusive in planning? Examining gender inequality through complexity of
	intersectionality lenses Ngoako Johannes Mokoele
188	Critical analysis of corporate governance in the Sub-saharan region: A case of South African Public Sector Sam
	Koma

Suite 1

Session Chair Anthony Kiryagana Isabirye

Session Chair Liandi van den Berg

- The Role of Knowledge Management Systems on the Export Performance of Manufacturing Firms: Evidence from Zimbabwe | *Edmore Tarambiwa; Chengedzai Mafini*
- 68 Customer Attributes Ad,rs Determinants of Customer Loyalty in Nigeria Banks | Olubunmi O Obioha
- 73 Ethical Standards, Compliance Risks and Business Performance of Selected Departmental Stores in Cape Town, South Africa | *Anthony Ezeonwuka*; *Job Dubihlela*
- Identifying the Factors Influencing Consumers' Credibility Evaluations of an Athlete-Celebrity Endorsed Product | Bafokeng Mahao; Nobukhosi Dlodlo
- Exploring attendees' perceptions on service quality provided at the Vaal River Carnival in South Africa: a factorial analysis perspective | Bakae Aubrey Mokoena; Tlake Philemon Rachoene

Session Chair Daniel Francois Meyer

Structural change, resource misallocation and productivity growth: The South African case | *Thembeka Khumalo* An analysis of the long and short-run impact of economic growth on employment in South Africa | *Daniel Francois Meyer* An empirical analysis of the impact of external debt and government debt on economic growth in South Africa | *Lerato Mothibi; Andrew Maredza* Political corporatism against international nongovernmental organisations in post 2000 Zimbabwe: An ideological battle of resistance

15:15 – 15:30 Mid-Afternoon Break Banqueting Foyer

Edmore Ntini

15:30 - 17: 00 Parallel session 4

Presentation (12 minutes) & Questions and discussion (3 minutes)

South Ilanga

Session Chair Sello Mokoena

Factors Contributing to Substance (Drug) Abuse Among Male Adolescents in South African Public Secondary Schools | *Irene Mohasoa, Sello Mokoena*The Principals' Role in Developing Social Capital for Promotion of Healthy School Environments | *Siphokazi Kwatubana*The sexual experiences of religiously affiliated adolescent females in Fort Beaufort, South Africa | *Anele Mili; Jabulani G. Kheswa*Poor communication: A factor towards sexual aggression among adolescent males in cultural embedded communities: A case of rural high schools in Alice | *Mvuyisi Notole*The sense of coherence of university students living with HIV/AIDS | *Hoho Veliswa*

East Ilanga

Session Chair Nobukhosi Dlodlo

Internal ContrD,G,Ools Systems and the Risk Performance of Small and Medium Manufacturers in the Western Cape, South Africa | *Lisa Nqala; Job Dubihlela* The Influence of Product Presentation on Hotel Website Revisit Intentions: The Mediating Role of Mental Imagery| *Nobukhosi Dlodlo* An Assessment of Churn Determinants in Zimbabwe's Mobile Telecommunications Services | *Maxwell Sandada, Roy M. Shamhuyenhanzva, Lynn Hwambo* Relationship between national culture and development using Hofstede cultural dimensions | *Tranos Zuva*

Corporate governance and organizational performance: a discussion | Zuva Joseph; Tranos Zuva

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Session Chair Jacob Tseko Mofokeng

- Framing the path for the 'Mandela Rules' in modern correctional systems: The need for certain, consistent and unambiguous implementation | *Phumudzo Muthaphuli*Re-establishing a railway policing capacity | *Irene Rashida January; Jacob Tseko Mofokeng*
- 206 Historical perspective of the South African railway police force | *Irene Rashida January; Jacob Tseko Mofokeng; Ian* (*Izak*) de *Vries*

18:30 for 19:00 Gala dinner Suite 1

08: 30 Arrival

Banqueting Foyer

09:00 - 09:45Keynote 2: Ms Bernedette Muthien

Suite 5

09:00- 09:45 Health break

10:00-11:30 Parallel session 1

Presentation (12 minutes) Questions and discussion (3 minutes)

East Ilanga

Session Chair Mathebula Ntwanano Erasmus

- Social franchise education programmes: A qualitative analysis of facilitators' perceptions | *Pieter van Schalkwyk*; *Jhalukpreya Surujlal* Determinants of Housing Insecurity in a Low Income South African Townships | *Nombulelo Precious Mncayi*; *Steven Henry Dunga*
- 203 Introducing lecture capturing: Comparative study between accounting students pass rate and class attendance | Estie Lubbe
- Postgraduate information systems programmes in Turkey and South Africa: Importance and constraints | *Melih Kirlidog, Malie Zeeman Philip Pretorius, Imelda Smit*
- Perceptions regarding the impact of servant leadership on organisational performance in the Eastern Cape | Roger Muller, Elroy Smith, Riyaadh Lillah

Session Chair H. A. Koloba

27	International career experiences of expatriate academics in South Africa Ashika Maharaj Vrydag
133	Using IAD Framework to investigate the Public Investment Corporation: A case for less poverty? Nthabiseng Moleko;
	Sylvanus Ikhide
109	Perceived employability of university students in South Africa. The role of employability skills H. A. Koloba
176	Perceptions of Local Businesses on the Newly Proposed National Minimum Wage in South Africa: The Case of the Vaal
	Triangle region N P Mncayi; J J De Jongh
209	An Investigation into the Factors Affecting the Youths' Entrepreneurial Inclination: The Case of the Emfuleni and Metsimaholo Local
	Municipal Areas Jacques De Jongh, Natanya Meyer
222	Disaster Risk Reduction in Health Service Delivery: A Case Study of Ilembe Health District Roshilla Sahadeo, Mogie Subban

Session Chair Elizabeth Chinomona

- Organisational citizenship behaviour, employee perceptions of equity, organisational commitment and intention to stay of employees in Zimbabwean SMEs | Chinomona Elizabeth; Dhurup Roy; Joubert Pierre
- 37 Student Perceived E-Learning Satisfaction. A Case Of Universities Of Technology In South Africa | Elizabeth Chinomona
- Service quality dimensions in spectator sport: An analysis of the twenty-twenty league matches in South Africa | Manilall Dhurup; Bakae, Aubrey Mokoena
- Financing Opportunities for Banks to Collaborate with the Long-term Insurance Industry in the Home Loan Market Danie van Wyk; Erik Mostert; Jan Mostert
- The Influence Of Green Procurement On Customer Relationship Management, Information Quality And Reverse Supply Chain Among Manufacturing Smes In Gauteng Province Elizabeth Chinomona; Osayuwamen Omoruyi
- The impact of the nature and extent of school violence amongst learners at Ngangelizwe High School, Mthath | Enoch Zenzile; Lumka Siphika

Session Chair Vyas-Doorgapersad, Shikha

113 Xenophobia Endemic in South Africa: an action against illegal immigrants or exhibition of hatred? | Olusola *MokayodeAkinwale* Gender mainstreaming in Local Economic Development processes: a South African perspective | Vyas-Doorgapersad, 5 Shikha Workplace spirituality for improved productivity: a gendered perspective | Vyas-Doorgapersad, Shikha 6 120 Concepts of Family in Islamic Arabic Society and western Society | Aysha AL- Mahmoud 173 Comparing employees' expenses with tourism expenditure: A critical analysis | Matthys Johannes Swanepoel; Shané Swanepoel The right to freedom and security of the person: implications for the South African correctional system | Puleng 186 Motlalekgosi; Charl Cilliers 11:30-11:45 Health break **Banqueting Foyer**

11:30- 13:00 Parallel Session 2

Presentation (12 minutes) Questions and discussion (3 minutes)

East llanga

Session Chair Paul- François Muzindutsi

Analysis of spill-over effects from operational loss events within the South African banking sector | Sune Ferreira, Paul-191 Francois Muzindutsi Risk management disclosure in Financial Statements: King IV Code on Corporate Governance vs King III | Heleen Janse 204 van Vuuren An analysis on illegal online gambling activities: the comparative study within the Gauteng, North-West and Limpopo provinces | 213 Mmanoko Philemon Masogo , Jacob Tseko Mofokeng 69 MSMEs Financing Preference in Nigeria: Tradeoff Versus Pecking Order Theory | Oluseye Samuel Ajuwon; Sylvanus Ikhide; Joseph Oscar Akortey 130 Influence of perceived ease of use and perceived relative advantage on Generation Y students' attitudes towards and usage behaviour of mobile banking in South Africa | Marko van Deventer; Natasha de Klerk; Ayesha Bevan-Dye 237 Finance and the Social Mission: a Quest for Sustainability and Inclusion | Munacinga Simatele; Phindile Dlamini

Session Chair Welcome Kupangwa

161 Analysis of the impact of audit risk on the integrated audit planning model | Jacobus Johannes Swart; Pierre Lucouw

- Top 40 JSE listed companies: a content analysis of financial statements to determine the use of lean accounting principles | *Matthys Johannes Swanepoel*
- 180 Information technology in Accountancy curricula: Necessity or afterthought | Olive Stumke
- Predictors of norm-violating behaviour in sustainable water consumption in South Africa: a grounded theory perceptive | Asphat Muposhi
- 230 Share Inflation Hedging Ability: Evidence from the JSE | Van Rooyen, J.H. Jones

Session Chair Moleko Nthabiseng

An appraisal of the concept of sustainable development | *Damian Ukwandu* Exploring the Impact of Community Safety Forums in South Africa: The case of the Western Cape and Kwazulu-Natal Provinces | Buthelezi Muzukhona
 The psychological well-being of teenage mothers | Hoho, Veliswa
 Exploring challenges that hinder Forte FM from facilitating community development | Betina Mawokomayi

13:00- 15:00 Closing Ceremony

Great Ilanga

Thank you for attending the 8th International Conference on Social Sciences, looking forward to seeing you again next year!

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